

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anadiyanah, A. (2021). *Gambaran Tingkat Kecemasan Keluarga Pasien di Ruang ICU RSUD Dr. H Ibnu Sutowo Baturaja*. Doctoral dissertation, STIK Bina Husada Palembang.
- Asnita, Setiowati, W., & Rahma, N. (2023). Pengaruh terapi murottal Al-Qur'an Surah Maryam terhadap tingkat kecemasan pada ibu hamil trimester III. *Jurnal Kebidanan*.
- Azoulay, E., et al. (2024). Family-centered care: A cross-sectional study of the environment, communication, and family empowerment in intensive care units.
- Bueno, M. V., & Chase, J. A. D. (2023). Gender differences in adverse psychosocial outcomes among family caregivers: A systematic review. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 45(1).
- Davidson, J. E., Aslakson, R. A., Long, A. C., Puntillo, K. A., Kross, E. K., Hart, J., ... & Levy, M. M. (2017). Guidelines for family-centered care in the neonatal, pediatric, and adult ICU. *Critical Care Medicine*, 45(1), 103–128.
- Elias, Wicaksana, A., & Rachman, T. (2023). Hubungan komunikasi terapeutik perawat dengan tingkat kecemasan keluarga pasien di ruang Intensive Care Unit (ICU) di Rumah Sakit Santa Elisabeth Medan Tahun 2023. *Jurnal Sahabat Keperawatan*, 3(1), 10–27.
- Ernawati, D., Rispawati, B., Hapipah, & Purqoty, D. (2021). Hubungan skor APACHE II dengan lama hari rawat pasien di ICU Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Kabupaten Lombok Utara.
- Hafifah, I., & Diani, N. (2020). Faktor-faktor yang berhubungan dengan kecemasan keluarga pasien di ruang Intensive Care Unit (ICU): Factors associated with patient's family anxiety in the Intensive Care Unit (ICU). *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 11(1), 32–45.
- Halain, A., Tang, L. Y., Chong, M. C., Ibrahim, N. A., & Abdullah, K. L. (2022). Psychological distress among the family members of Intensive Care Unit (ICU) patients: A scoping review. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 31(5–6), 497–507. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jocn.15962>
- Herlina, S., Abdjul, R. L., & Rahmi. (2020). Asuhan keperawatan pada pasien dewasa dengan pneumonia: Study kasus. *Indonesian Journal of Health Development*, 2(2), 102–107.

- Hidayat, A. A. (2017). *Metodologi Penelitian Keperawatan dan Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Indriani, E., Safariyah, E., Alamsah, M. S., & Alamsyah, A. Z. (2026). The effect of patient condition information education on the anxiety of families of critically ill patients in the ICU. *Healthy Tadulako Journal*, 12(1).
- Kang, J., Cho, Y. J., & Choi, S. (2020). State anxiety, uncertainty in illness, and needs of family members of critically ill patients and their experiences with family-centered multidisciplinary rounds: A mixed model study. *PLOS ONE*, 15(6), e0234296. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0234296>
- Kayaalp, A., Page, K. J., & Rospenda, K. M. (2021). Caregiver burden, work-family conflict, family-work conflict, and mental health of caregivers: A mediational longitudinal study. *Work & Stress*, 35(3), 217–240. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02678373.2020.1832609>
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2021). *Pedoman Pelayanan Kesehatan Intensif di Rumah Sakit dalam Pandemi COVID-19*. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan RI.
- Leske, J. S. (1991). *Internal psychometric properties of the Critical Care Family Needs Inventory*. *Heart & Lung*, 20(3), 236–244.
- Lovibond, S. H., & Lovibond, P. F. (1995). *Manual for the Depression Anxiety Stress Scales* (2nd ed.). Sydney: Psychology Foundation of Australia.
- Lukmanulhakim, & Firdaus, W. (2022). Pemenuhan kebutuhan keluarga pasien kritis di ruang Intensive Care Unit (ICU) RSUD Dr. Dradjat Prawiranegara. *Jurnal Ilmu*.
- Mariati, Hindriyastuti, S., & Winarsih, B. D. (2022). Gambaran tingkat kecemasan keluarga pasien yang dirawat di ICU Rumah Sakit Mardi Rahayu Kudus. *Journal of Nursing and Information*.
- Marshall, J. C., et al. (2017). What is an intensive care unit? A report of the task force of the World Federation of Societies of Intensive and Critical Care Medicine. *Journal of Critical Care*, 37, 270–276.
- Molter, N. C. (1979). *Needs of relatives of critically ill patients: A descriptive study*. *Heart & Lung*, 8(2), 332–339.
- Murwidayati, M. G. (2019). *Analisis Faktor Tingkat Kecemasan Keluarga Pasien yang Dirawat di Ruang ICU RST dr. Soedjono Magelang Tahun 2019*.
- Ningrum, L. K., dkk. (2024). Hubungan terapi murottal Al-Qur'an terhadap tingkat kecemasan keluarga pasien di ruang ICU RSUD Kota Metro. *Jurnal Bimbingan dan Penyuluhan Islam*, 5(1).
- Pitoy, F. F., dkk. (2023). Kecemasan keluarga pasien saat menunggu anggota keluarga yang dirawat di ruang ICU. *MAHESA: Malahayati Health Student Journal*, 3(9), 2718–2726.

- Quarika, A., dkk. (2022). Efektivitas intervensi konseling terhadap kecemasan keluarga pasien di ruang ICU RSUD Dr. Soetomo Surabaya. *Jurnal Keperawatan Jiwa*, 10(2), 110–117.
- Ryuno, H., Yamaguchi, Y., & Greiner, C. (2021). Effect of employment status on the association among sleep, care burden, and negative affect in family caregivers. *Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry and Neurology*, 34(6), 574–581. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0891988720957099>
- Sari, I., Hafifah, I., & Susanti, R. (2021). Faktor-faktor yang berhubungan dengan kualitas tidur pasien di ICCU RSUD Ulin. *Jurnal Keperawatan dan Kesehatan*.
- Setianingsih, S., Setyawan, A. A., Darwati, L. E., & Asyrofi, A. (2025). Hubungan pengalaman perawatan intensif dengan pemenuhan kebutuhan keluarga pasien. *Jurnal Penelitian Perawat Profesional*, 7(3), 879–886.
- Setyaningsih, S., & Fitriana, N. F. (2024). Faktor-faktor yang berhubungan dengan kecemasan keluarga pasien di ruang Intensive Care Unit RSUD Banyumas. *Nursing Sciences Journal*, 8(1).
- Strough, J., & Bruine de Bruin, W. (2020). Decision making across adulthood. *Annual Review of Developmental Psychology*, 2, 345–363. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-devpsych-051120-010038>
- Supriadi, S., et al. (2020). Karakteristik pasien di ruang Intensive Care Unit (ICU).
- Susilowati, T., et al. (2022). Tingkat kecemasan keluarga pasien di ruang Intensive Care Unit (ICU). *Jurnal Keperawatan/Ilmu Kesehatan*, 2(3).
- Terzi, B., Polat, Ş., Katran, H. B., Kıraner, E., & Kol, E. (2022). Determination of patients' family members' needs and related factors in the intensive care unit with visiting restrictions during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Intensive and Critical Care Nursing*, 73, 103295. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iccn.2022.103295>
- Wantiyah, W., A'la, M. Z., Setioputro, B., & Siswoyo, S. (2018). Validity and reliability of Critical Care Family Needs Inventory (CCFNI) in Indonesian version. *NurseLine Journal*, 3(2), 115–120.
- Wulan, E. S., & Rohmah, W. N. (2019). Gambaran caring perawat dalam memberikan asuhan keperawatan di ruang Intensive Care Unit (ICU) RSUD RAA Soewondo Pati. *Jurnal Keperawatan dan Kesehatan Masyarakat STIKES Cendekia Utama Kudus*, 8(2), 120–126.
- Xiong, C., Biscardi, M., Astell, A., Nalder, E., Cameron, J. I., Mihailidis, A., & Colantonio, A. (2020). Sex and gender differences in caregiving burden experienced by family caregivers of persons with dementia: A systematic review. *PLoS ONE*, 15(4), e0231848.

Yusuf, A., & Rahman, H. F. (2019). Pengaruh stimulasi Al-Qur'an terhadap Glasgow Coma Scale pasien dengan penurunan kesadaran di ruang ICU. *Jambura Nursing Journal*, 1(1).

