

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al-Qahtani, A. M. (2023). Clean hands, safe care: how knowledge, attitude, and practice impact hand hygiene among nurses in Najran, Saudi Arabia. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 11, 1158678. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2023.1158678>
- Alene, K. A. (2018). *Hand hygiene compliance and associated factors among health care providers in Gondar University*.
- Arthur. (2024). Factors Influencing Hand Hygiene Compliance Among Health Workers. *International Journal of Nursing and Health Services*.
- Astari. (2023). Kepatuhan Hand Hygiene Tenaga Kesehatan di Fasilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan. *Health Information: Jurnal Penelitian*.
- Blomgren, J. (2024). Hand hygiene knowledge and competence among nursing student: a cross-sectional study. *BMC Nursing* <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12912-024-01877-1>
- Damanik, S. M. (n.d.). *Kepatuhan Hand Hygiene di Rumah Sakit Immanuel Bandung*.
- DR, O. (2020). *Perilaku Five Moment for Hand Hygiene Mahasiswa DIII Keperawatan Pada Era Pandemi COVID-19*.
- Erasmus, V., Daha, T. J., Brug, H., Richardus, J. H., Behrendt, M. D., Vos, M. C., & van Beeck, E. F. (2019). Systematic Review of Studies on Compliance with Hand Hygiene Guidelines in Hospital Care. *Infection Control & Hospital Epidemiology*, 31(3), 283–294. [https://doi.org/DOI: 10.1086/650451](https://doi.org/DOI:10.1086/650451)
- Gupta, V., & Anand, S. (2023). Making Germs Visible: Assessing the Impact of a School-Based, Low-Cost Intervention on Hand Hygiene Knowledge, Attitude and Practice of Children in Rural India. *Journal of Health Communication*, 28(sup2), 25–31. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10810730.2023.2231869>
- Hidayat, & Wahyono. (2024). Kepatuhan Hand Hygiene sebagai Upaya Pencegahan Infeksi pada Tenaga Kesehatan. *Jurnal Cahaya Mandalik*.

- Hong, Q., & Xu, Y. (2024). *Evaluating hand hygiene knowledge, attitudes, and practices among healthcare workers in post-pandemic H1N1 influenza control: a cross-sectional study from China*. (September). <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2024.1432445>
- Huda, A., & Hardhi, K. (2015). *Aplikasi Asuhan Keperawatan Berdasarkan Diagnosis dan NANDA NIC NOC*. Media Action.
- Imallah, R. N. (2019). *Hubungan Pengetahuan dengan Persepsi Kepatuhan Hand Hygiene Mahasiswa Program Keperawatan Universitas 'Aisyiyah Yogyakarta*. Universitas 'Aisyiyah Yogyakarta.
- Indonesia, A. I. P. N. (2015). *Kurikulum Pendidikan Ners Indonesia*. AIPNI.
- Indonesia, R. (2014). *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 38 Tahun 2014 tentang Keperawatan*. Sekretariat Negara Republik Indonesia.
- Infeksi, K. P. dan P., & Pekanbaru, R. A. A. (2023). *Laporan Surveilans Healthcare Associated Infections (HAIs) Tahun 2023*. RSUD Arifin Achmad Pekanbaru.
- Lotfinejad, N., Peters, A., Tartari, E., Fankhauser-Rodriguez, C., Pires, D., & Pittet, D. (2021). Hand hygiene in health care: 20 years of ongoing advances and perspectives. *The Lancet Infectious Diseases*, 21(8), e209–e221. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1473-3099\(21\)00383-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1473-3099(21)00383-2)
- Maraş, G. B., & Kocaçal, E. (2024). Exploring determinants of hand hygiene among nursing students: A theory of planned behavior approach. *BMC Nursing*, 23(1), 406. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12912-024-02062-0>
- Mulyati, S. (2022). *Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Kepatuhan Perawat dalam Melakukan Hand Hygiene di RSD dr. H. Soemarno Sosroatmodjo Tanjung Selor*.
- Organization, W. H. (2023). *Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension (DASH) Guidelines*. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/hypertension>
- Pittet, D., Hugonnet, S., Harbarth, S., Mourouga, P., Sauvan, V., Touveneau, S., & Perneger, T. V. (2022). Effectiveness of a hospital-wide programme to improve compliance with hand hygiene. *The Lancet*, 356(9238), 1307–

1312. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(00\)02814-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(00)02814-2)

Rahmawati. (2023). *FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG BERHUBUNGAN DENGAN KEPATUHAN PERAWAT Politeknik Kesehatan Kalimantan Timur Article Information Article history : Keywords : PENDAHULUAN Infeksi terkait perawatan kesehatan HAIs di Indonesia mencapai 15 , 74 %, jauh di atas negara maju y. 3, 366–375.*

Sugiyono. (2022a). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D.* Sugiyono. (2022b). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif.*

Ulfa, M., Adi, M. S., & Suryoputro, A. (2024). Factor Analysis of the Level of Hand Hygiene Compliance Among Hospital Nurses in Indonesia: A Systematic Review. *Dunia Keperawatan*. <https://doi.org/10.20527/jdk.v12i1.581>

Wajdi. (2024). *Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif.*

Whitby, M., McLaws, M.-L., & Ross, M. W. (2024). Why Healthcare Workers Don't Wash Their Hands: A Behavioral Explanation. *Infection Control & Hospital Epidemiology*, 27(5), 484–492. <https://doi.org/DOI:10.1086/503335>

WHO. (2019). *WHO GUIDELINES ON HAND HYGIENE IN HEALTH CARE (ADVANCED DRAFT).*

WHO. (2023). *on Hand Hygiene in Health Care First Global Patient Safety Challenge Clean Care is Safer Care.*