

PROGRAM STUDI S1 KEPERAWATAN

STIKES PAYUNG NEGERI PEKANBARU

SKRIPSI, Juni 2020

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Gambaran ketidakpatuhan masyarakat dalam penerapan protokol kesehatan pada masa COVID-19 di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Bangko Jaya Kecamatan Bangko Pusako Kabupaten Rokan Hilir

Xii + 69 Halaman + 1 Skema + 9 Tabel + 9 Lampiran

ABSTRAK

Pada 12 Maret 2020, WHO mengumumkan COVID-19 sebagai pandemi. Untuk mencegah penularan COVID-19, diperlukan penerapan protokol kesehatan di tempat umum. Berdasarkan data Satuan Gugus Tugas Percepatan Penanganan COVID-19 Kota Surabaya pada Juni 2020, terdapat 54% tempat ibadah belum menerapkan protokol kesehatan COVID-19, sedangkan sebesar 60.6% tidak mematuhi protokol kesehatan COVID-19 menjaga jarak. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui gambaran ketidakpatuhan masyarakat dalam penerapan protokol kesehatan pada masa pandemi COVID-19 di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Bangko Jaya Kecamatan Bangko Pusako Kabupaten Rokan Hilir. Jenis penelitian ini *kuantitatif* dengan desain penelitian deskriptif korelasi menggunakan pendekatan *cross Sectional*, dengan menggunakan kuesioner. Penelitian ini dilakukan di wilayah kerja Puskesmas Bangko Jaya Kecamatan Bangko Pusako Kabupaten Rokan Hilir terhadap 58 responden pada bulan Mei 2021. Berdasarkan hasil uji analisis dengan menggunakan *uji chi square* didapatkan hasil uji Chi square didapatkan *P value* sebesar $0,000 < \alpha (0,05)$. Hasil analisis diperoleh nilai *OR* sebesar 39,000 artinya masyarakat patuh mempunyai peluang 39 kali lebih besar untuk penerapan protokol kesehatan dibandingkan dengan masyarakat yang tidak patuh. Hasil uji Validitas diperoleh nilai *r* hitung $> r$ table, maka dapat disimpulkan semua pertanyaan kuesioner valid. Hasil uji Reliabilitas diperoleh nilai *Cronbach Alpha* $> 0,60$ maka kuesioner dikatakan *reliable*. Rekomendasi untuk penelitian selanjutnya agar mengembangkan lebih lanjut faktor-faktor lain yang mempengaruhi ketidakpatuhan masyarakat dalam penerapan protokol kesehatan pada masa pandemi COVID-19.

Kata Kunci : Ketidakpatuhan masyarakat, Protokol kesehatan, COVID-19

Daftar Pustaka : 25 (2010-2020)

PROGRAM STUDY OF NURSING

STIKES PAYUNG NEGERI PEKANBARU

Research, June 2020

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Description of community non-compliance in the application of health protocols during the COVID-19 period in the Work Area of the Bangko Jaya Health Center, Bangko Pusako District, Rokan Hilir Regency

Xii + 69 Pages + 1 Schemes + 9 Tables + 9 Attachments

ABSTRACT

On March 12, 2020, WHO declared COVID-19 a pandemic. To prevent the transmission of COVID-19, it is necessary to implement health protocols in public places. Based on data from the Surabaya City COVID-19 Task Force for the Acceleration of Handling in June 2020, there were 54% of places of worship that had not implemented the COVID-19 health protocol, while 60.6% did not comply with the COVID-19 health protocol. 19 health protocols and social distancing. This study aims to describe the community's non-compliance in implementing health protocols during the COVID-19 pandemic in the work area of the Bangko Jaya Health Center, Bangko Pusako District, Rokan Hilir Regency. This type of research is quantitative with a descriptive correlation research design using a cross sectional approach, using a questionnaire. This research was conducted in the working area of the Bangko Jaya Health Center, Bangko Pusako District, Rokan Hilir Regency on 58 respondents in May 2021. Based on the results of test analysis using the chi square test, the results of the Chi square test obtained a P value of $0.000 < \alpha$ (0.05). The results of the analysis obtained an OR value of 39,000, meaning that people who comply have a 39 times greater chance of implementing health protocols than people who do not comply. The results of the validity test obtained the value of r arithmetic $> r$ table, it can be concluded that all questionnaire questions are valid. Reliability test results obtained Cronbach Alpha value > 0.60 , so the questionnaire is said to be reliable. Recommendations for further research are to further develop other factors that influence community non-compliance in implementing health protocols during the COVID-19 pandemic.

Keywords : Community non-compliance, Health protocol, COVID-19

References : 25 (2010-2020)